		2018/19			2017/18		
		Revised	March	Year to date	Audited	March	Year to date
R thousand	Table	estimate			outcome		
Revenue	1	1,285,386,082	134,440,050	1,272,231,579	1,196,399,091	134,860,318	1,196,399,091
Expenditure	2	1,509,857,546	154,721,523	1,505,089,204	1,404,985,872	140,457,718	1,404,985,872
Appropriation by vote	2	831,572,099	94,201,269	819,267,492	768,845,144	83,467,938	768,845,144
Direct charges against the NRF	2	685,063,925	60,520,254	685,821,712	636,140,728	56,989,780	636,140,728
Debt-service costs		181,099,034	15,442,866	181,850,443	162,644,586	14,645,892	162,644,586
Provincial equitable share		470,286,510	39,190,539	470,286,510	441,331,122	36,777,591	441,331,122
General fuel levy sharing with metropolitan municipalities		12,468,554	4,156,186	12,468,554	11,785,023	3,928,342	11,785,023
Skill Levy and SETAs		17,312,161	1,417,485	17,479,895	16,293,561	1,332,940	16,293,561
Other costs		3,897,666	313,178	3,736,310	4,086,436	305,015	4,086,436
National government projected underspending	2	(6,778,478)	-	-	-	-	-
Main budget balance	-	(224,471,464)	(20,281,473)	(232,857,623)	(208,586,781)	(5,597,400)	(208,586,781)
Financing of the net borrowing requirement							
Domestic short-term loans (net)	3	14,000,000	(22,529,284)	14,060,578	33,408,097	(14,395,178)	33,408,097
Domestic long-term loans (net)	3	167,480,750	18,604,704	169,474,110	174,438,004	18,547,575	174,438,004
Foreign loans (net)	3	52,156,727	-	23,216,430	29,773,314	-	29,773,314
Change in cash and other balances ¹	3	(9,166,013)	24,206,053	26,106,505	(29,032,634)	1,445,003	(29,032,634)
Total financing (net)	-	224,471,464	20,281,473	232,857,623	208,586,781	5,597,400	208,586,781

Summary table of national revenue, expenditure and borrowing for the month ended 31 March 2019

1) A negative value indicates an increase in cash and other balances. A positive value indicates that cash is used to finance part of the borrowing requirement.